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# Westinghouse Electric Co. Global Nuclear Outlook

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Westinghouse Electric Co.

## **2010 Tulane Engineering Forum**

Session B - Fueling Our Energy Future in a Carbon Constrained World, Part 1

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# Westinghouse is a Global Company

More than 15,000 People in 15 Countries Around the World



# Reactor Technology Portfolio

**AP1700  
(1700+ MWe)**



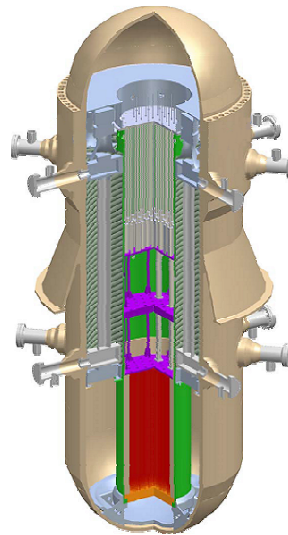
**AP1000  
(1117 MWe)**

**Large, Passive  
Plant**



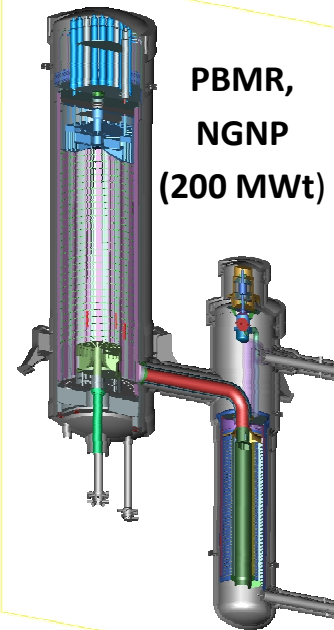
**New, Advanced  
LWRs**

**Integral  
Modular  
(~300 MWe)**



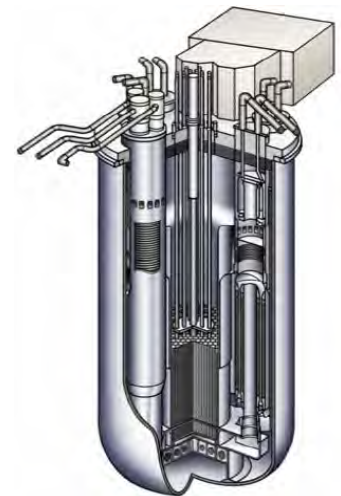
**Small Modular  
Reactors**

**PBMR,  
NGNP  
(200 MWt)**



**High-Temperature  
Gas Reactors**

**4S, ARR, others  
(10-1200 MWe)**

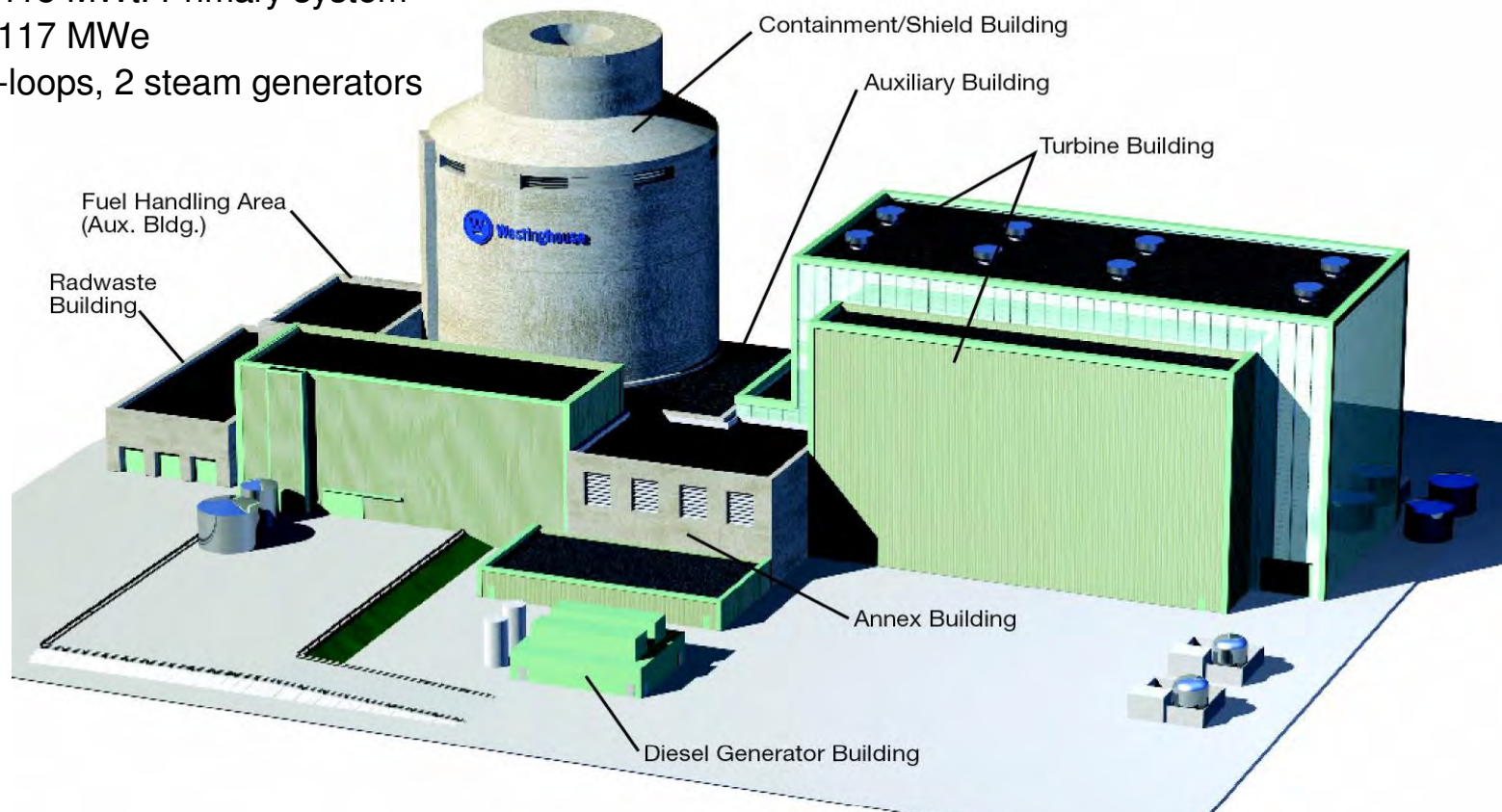


**Fast Spectrum Reactors**

# The Westinghouse AP1000™

A compact station

- 3415 MWt. Primary system
- 1117 MWe
- 2-loops, 2 steam generators



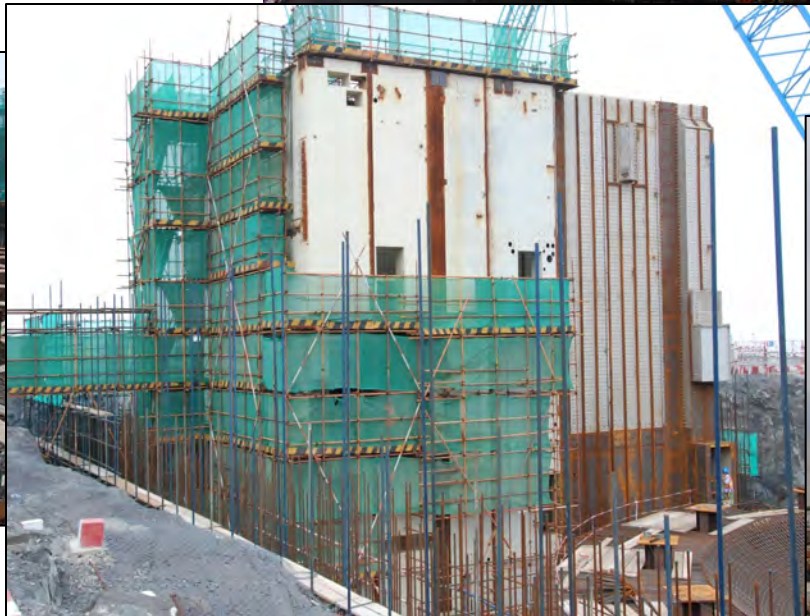


- AP1000 safety does not rely on AC power
  - Passive decay heat removal
  - Passive safety injection
  - Passive containment cooling
- Long term safe shutdown state:
  - 72 hours without operator action



# AP1000™: 10 Worldwide EPC Contracts

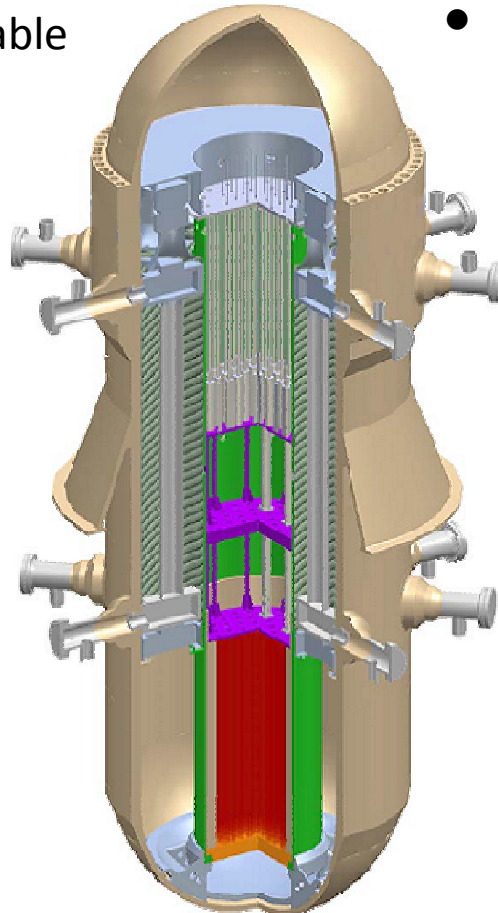
- Progress in AP1000™ construction
- Modular construction



# The Call for Small Modular Reactors: Clean, Reliable Energy Options

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- Clean, safe, reliable electricity
- Distributed electricity needs
- Utilities with little nuclear operation experience
- Slow demand growth
  - Limited infrastructure
  - Easier equity ownership

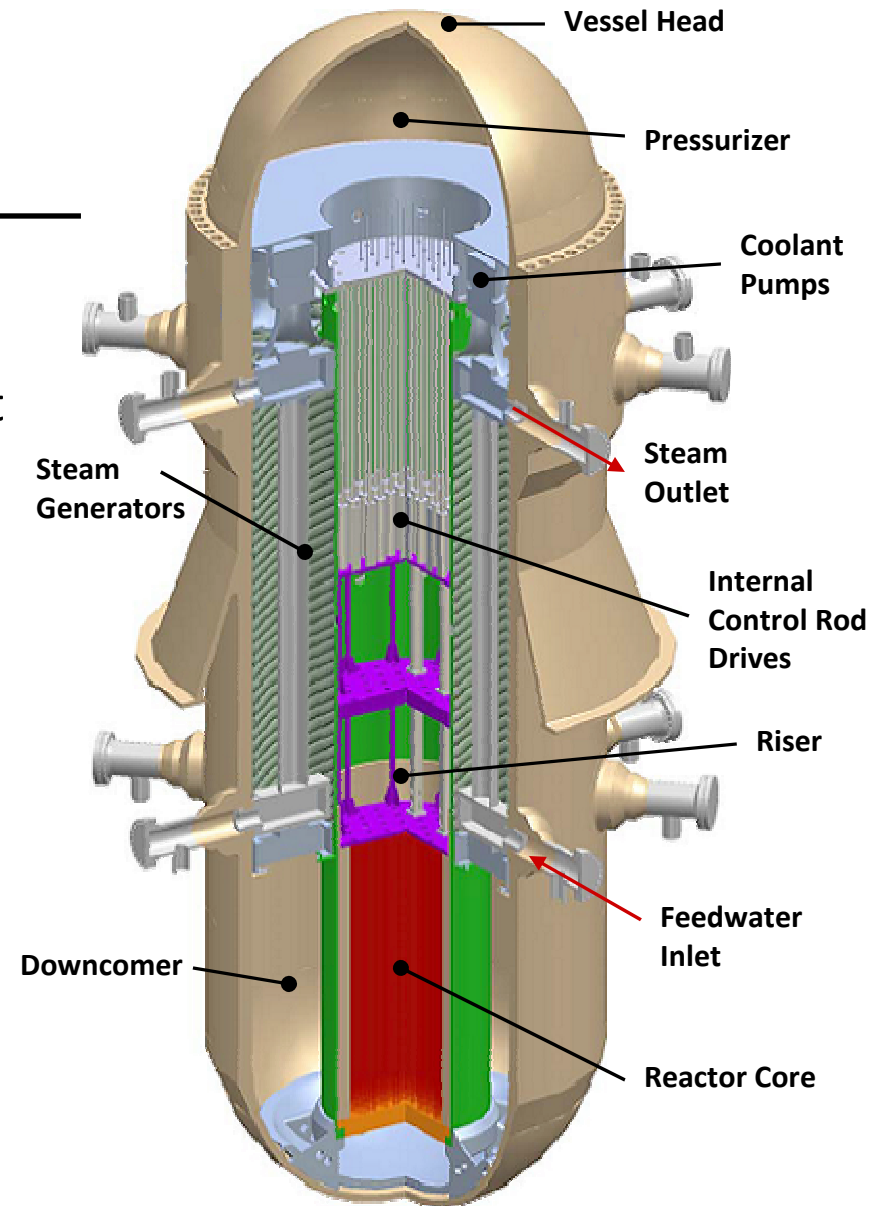


- Baseload generation
- State mandated RPS requirements
- Resource constraints, e.g., land, cooling water
- Financing limitations
- Replacement for aging fossil-fueled plants
- Grid limitations



# Integral, Small Modular Reactors

- Advanced, Integral PWR
- Helical-coil steam generators
- Axial flow fully immersed primary coolant pumps
- Internal control rod drive mechanisms
- Integral pressurizer with large volume-to-power ratio
- Elimination of all major piping in primary system
- Large reactor vessel water inventory
- Large safety margins



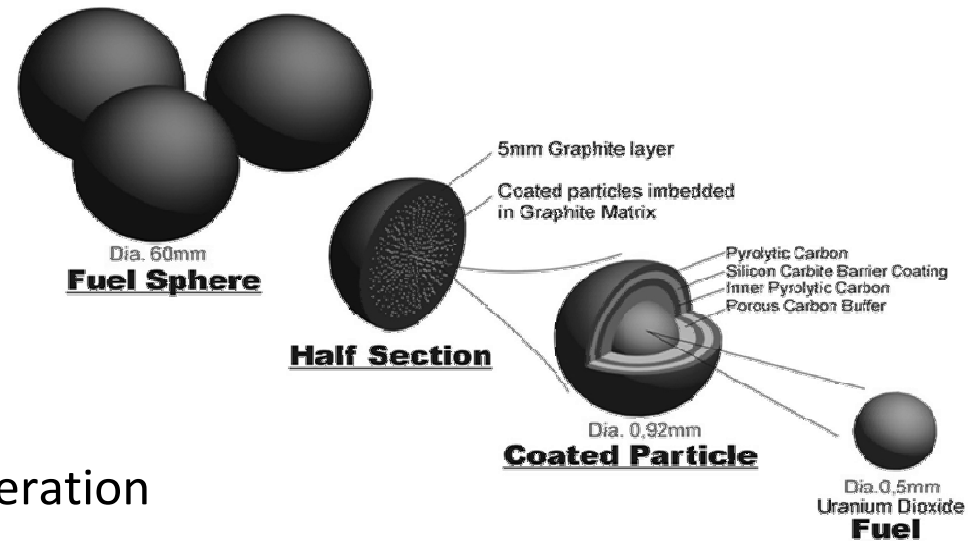


# PBMR-CG

## HTR for Co-Generation

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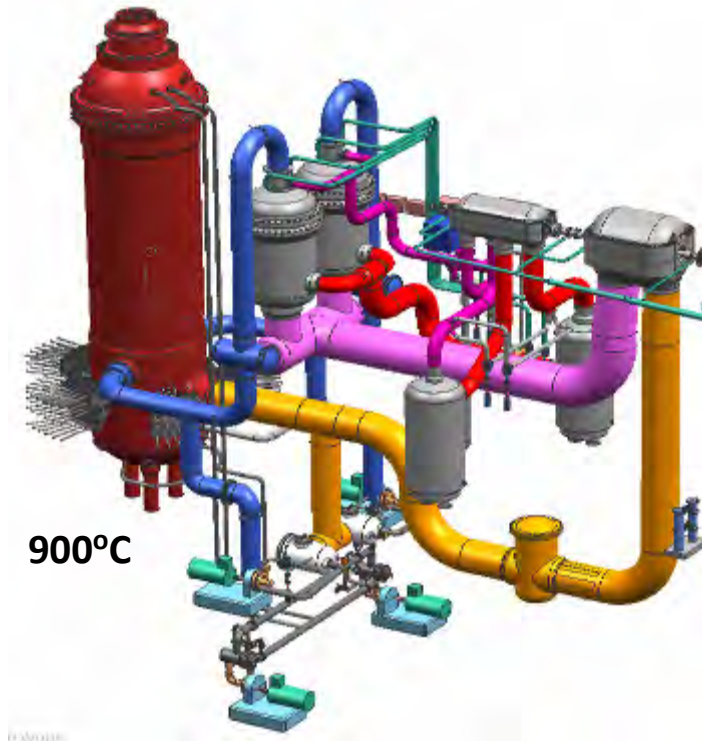
- He-cooled HTR
- >700 °C outlet temperature
- 200 MWt,  $\leq$  80 MWe
  - MWe output varies with co-generation
- TRISO fuel in “pebble” form
  - Online refueling
- Co-generation applications have gained strong interest from prospective clients (e.g., SASOL, Oil Sands, NGNP, Eskom)
  - Applicable to broad range of process steam applications
- Selected by U.S. DOE as Next Generation Nuclear Plant Phase I candidate
  - \$40M cost-shared award currently under negotiation with DOE



# PBMR-CG

## Revised Product Offers Decreased Complexity

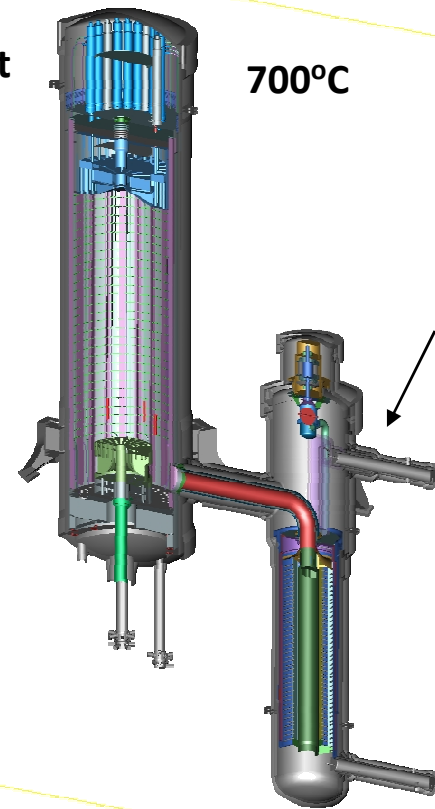
400 MWt



900°C

Direct Brayton Cycle

200 MWt



700°C

Steam Generator  
(indirect Rankine  
cycle)

Co-generation Steam Plant

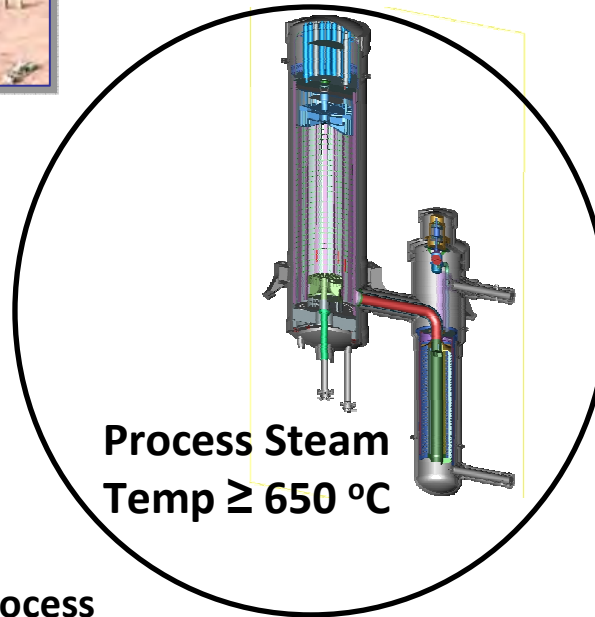
# PBMR-CG Product Range



**Steam Methane Reforming**

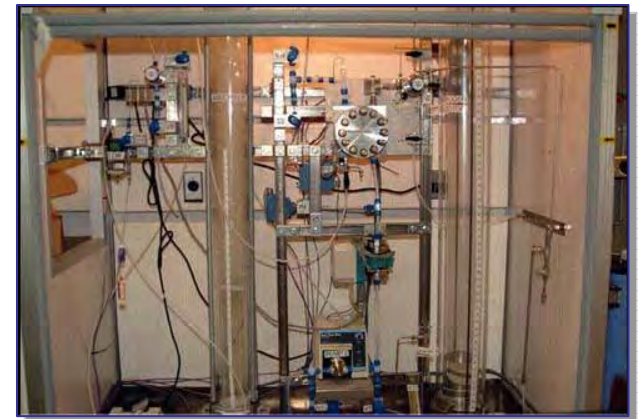


**CTL process developments**



**SAGD/EOR Steam Supply**

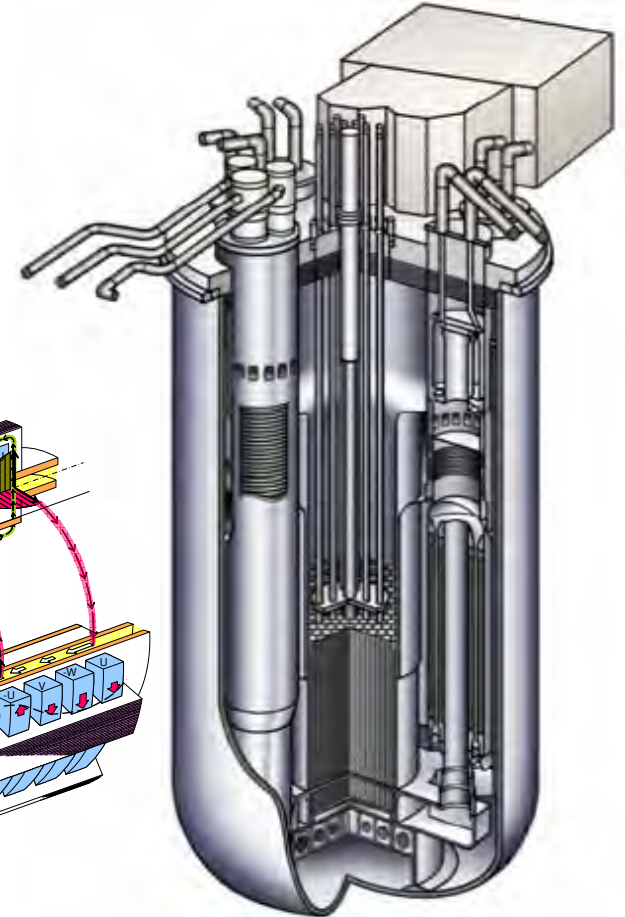
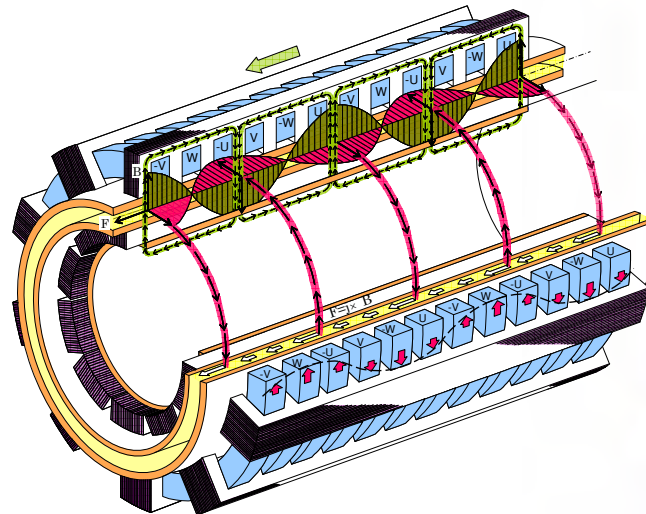
**Water splitting with DOE Hys  
funded development**





# Westinghouse/Toshiba Advanced Recycle Reactor

- Na-cooled fast reactor with passive safety systems
- Designed to transmute spent nuclear fuel
- Developed under GNEP program
- Pool-type configuration
  - Double-walled steam generators eliminate need for intermediate HX loop
- 1000 MWt/410 MWe
- 510 °C outlet temperature
- Conversion Ratio < 1.0  
(flexible CR built-in)



**2009**

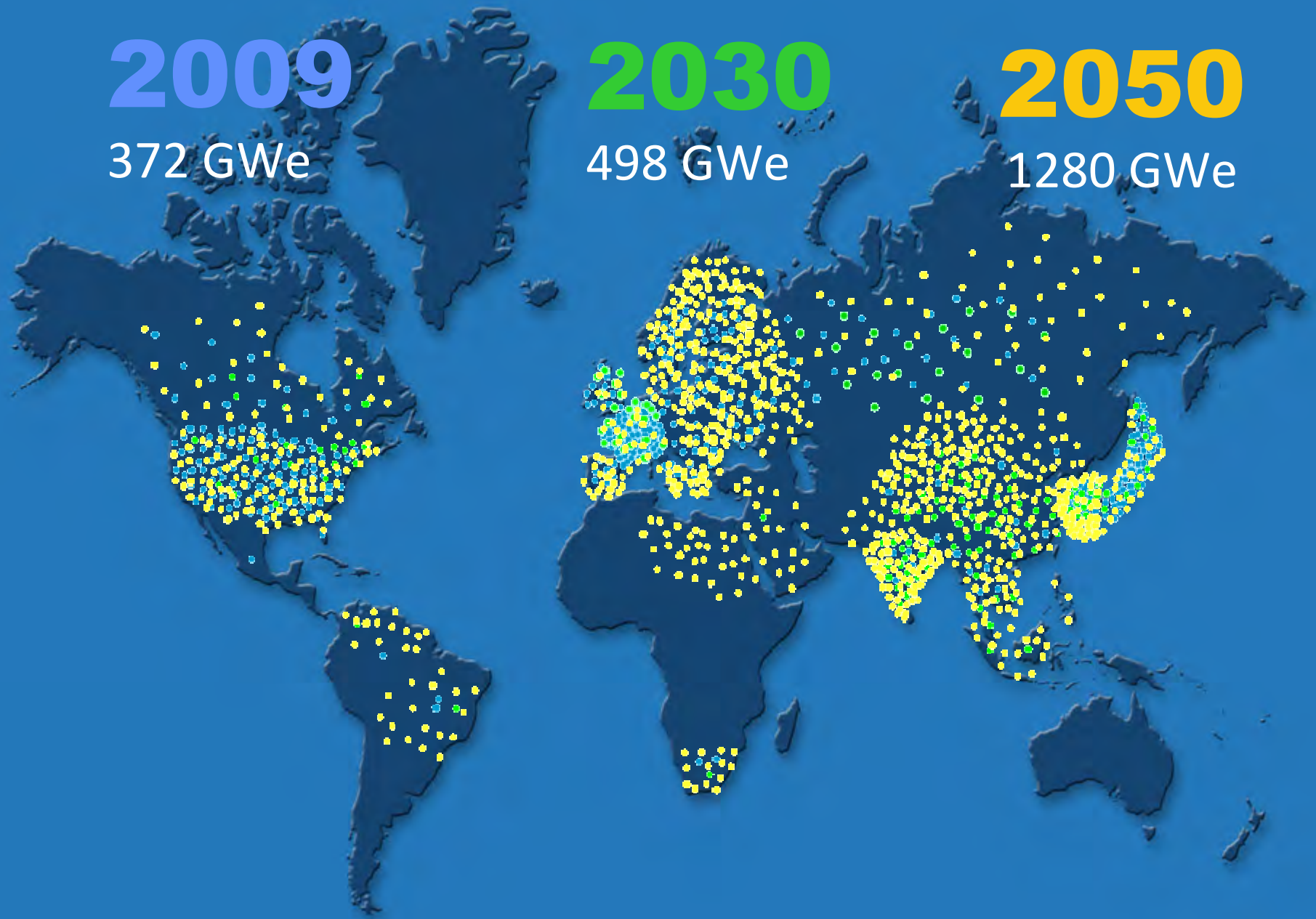
372 GWe

**2030**

498 GWe

**2050**

1280 GWe



Does not represent actual plant locations.

GWe = Giga Watts Electric