

# "The Challenges for Drilling for Deep Hydrocarbons"

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### CREDITS FIBrown





#### The last true wildcatter.....



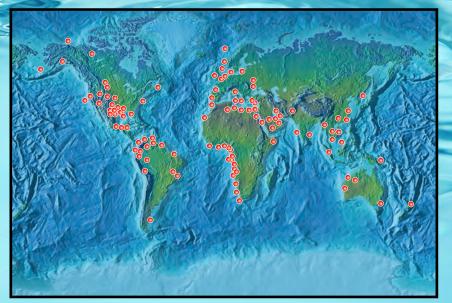
#### EXPERTISE FIBrown

AGR FJ Brown, a member of the AGR

**Petroleum Services family of companies** 



Provided drilling and completion engineering support, complete drilling management teams and on-site drilling supervisors for nearly 25 years



Over 130 clients in 56 countries

#### EXECUTION (FEED) FIBrown



Successful execution of complex HPHT well designs demands significant FEED

- Front end engineering and design is critical to a successful execution and for mitigating risk associated with issues:
  - **Abnormal pressure & temperature**
  - Well control
  - Tripping & hole conditioning
  - **Logistics**

### EXECUTION (TECHNOLOGY) FIBrown

Successful execution of complex HPHT well designs demands unique combinations of COTS and enabling TECHNOLOGY

 Combining commercial off the shelf technologies in unconventional ways and incorporating enabling technologies into well designs play critical roles in successful executions

#### EXECUTION (Results) Fibroun

Proper execution of FEED work and the optimization of TECHNOLOGY results in remarkable achievements that are repeatable:

- Drilled the deepest well BML in GoM......32,997 ft. TD
- Set a world drilling record......over 750 continuous operating hours on a 4-3/4" turbine and a 6" Diamond Impregnated Bit
- Installed the world's longest expandable liner.....almost 7,000 ft. long with a liner shoe depth of almost 22,000 ft.

## EXECUTION (HSE) FIBROWN

Successful execution of complex HPHT well designs demands an HSE culture

- Pushing the envelope during extreme drilling conditions creates a unique stage for potential injuries, significant financial loss for lost time and environmental impact
- Operational achievements unhindered by lost time, injuries or negative impacts to the environment; all while using OBM

# EXECUTION (Results) Fibrown

Embracing an HSE culture allows risk managed execution resulting in World Class Safety &

**Environmental Stats** 

#### **World class HSE statistics** (2009)

- ✓ Drilling Ops Incident Rate: 1.01 (1 lost workday illness in 196,777 hours)
- ✓ EPA NPDES Non-Compliance Rate: Ø
- ✓ Oil Spill Incident Rate: Ø
- ✓ MMS INCs: 19 inspections with only 1 minor infraction

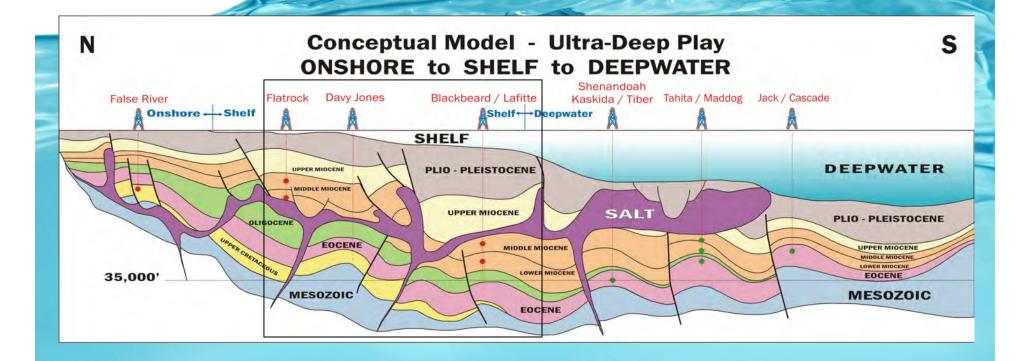
#### ULTRADEEP SUMMARY Prown

Since 2004, 12 wells drilled to TDs ranging from 20,046 ft. to 32,997 ft. BML.....Over 35 wells deeper than 18,000 ft. with MWs >18.4ppg

- All located in <90 ft. WD in shallow shelf GoM in S. Marsh Island, Eugene Island, S. Timbalier and in State/Inland Waters Louisiana
- Operator campaign to identify and test Miocene, Eocene and possibly Cretaceous aged sediments

# MISSING LINK Fibroun

Data points on GoM shelf provide the missing links between the onshore and DW discoveries

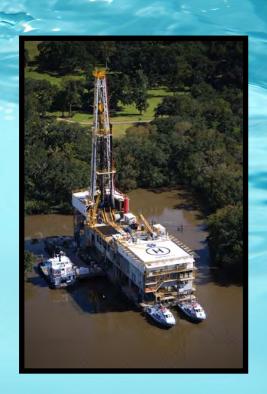


# BARGE RIGS Fibrown

"Shallow" ultradeep wells drilled

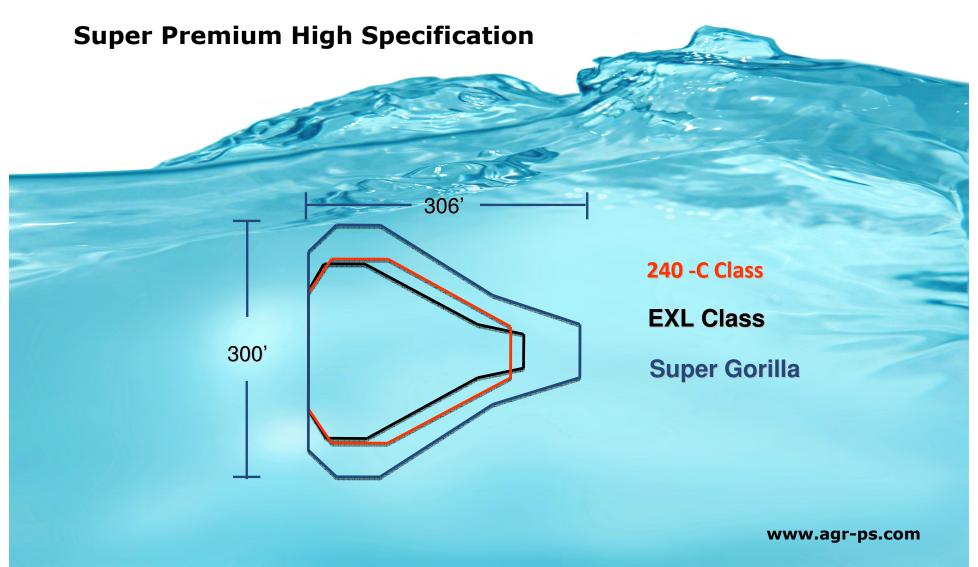
with barge rigs

- Deepest TD 24,600 ft.
- Preferred specs
  - ✓ Minimum Hookload: 1,500,000 lbs.
  - ✓ Pumps: 3x 1700hp
  - ✓ Top Drive



## JACKUP RIGS Fibrown

#### **240-C Workhorse Class**



### JACKUP RIGS Fibroun

#### Ultradeep wells drilled with Super Premium High Specification Rig

• Average 26,505 ft. TD

Deepest 32,997 ft. TD

	240-C Workhorse Class	Super Gorilla Class
Hookload	2.5M lbs.	2.5M lbs.
Cantilever Reach	80 ft.	100 ft.
#Mud Pumps/HP	3/3,000 HP ea.	3/3,000 HP ea.



### EXPANDABLES Fibroun

assist in repairing a mechanical problem

- Use existing assets......Routine to run through casing exits
- Successful LOT without remedial squeezes
- Attractive economics:
  - ✓ Extension of shoe to significantly greater depths
  - ✓ Maximized hole size for continued drilling to target
  - ✓ Proper evaluation of the target zone
  - ✓ Proper sizing for future completions

#### WELL DESIGN WITHOUT



Well Summary: S. Timbalier 168

**Blackbeard Prospect** 

Objective: Multi-Tcfe Targets - Miocene &

older below 26,000 ft.

• Planned TD: 31,267 ft.

Challenges: Extreme temperature & pressure

(>400 \mathbb{F} and 1 psi/ft.)

Logistics & long lead times for

critical equipment

Maintain acceptable hole size at

TD for completion

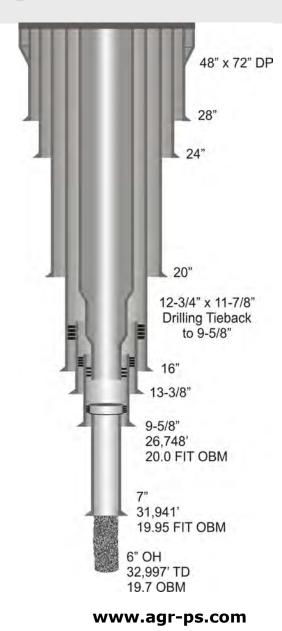
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#### MEETING THE CHALLENGE FIBROUN

Well Summary: S. Timbalier 168
Blackbeard Prospect

- ✓ Logged 4 potential hydrocarbon bearing zones....all below 30,000 ft.
- ✓ Deepest well BML in GoM....32,997 ft. TD
- ✓ Highest BHP ever recorded by MW......

  nearly 33,000 psi....all without MPD
- ✓ Set a world drilling record......over 750 continuous operating hours on a 4-3/4" turbine and a 6" Diamond Impreg Bit



#### WELL DESIGN WITHOUT



Well Summary: S. Marsh Island 230 **Davy Jones Prospect** 

• Objectives: Multi-Tcfe Targets - Miocene,

Eocene (Wilcox), Paleocene and

possibly older Cretaceous (Tuscaloosa)

Planned TD: 28,000 ft.

• Challenges: Extreme temperature & pressure

Logistics & long lead times for

critical equipment

Utilize previously abandoned wellbore

#### MEETING THE CHALLENGE FIBROUN

# Well Summary: S. Marsh Island 230 Davy Jones Prospect

- ✓ Exceeded planned TD....29,122 ft. TD
- ✓ Existence of Wilcox-aged sediments and geologic model confirmed. Logged high quality, hydrocarbon bearing sands
- ✓ 3<sup>rd</sup> longest expandable liner in the world.....2<sup>nd</sup> longest through a window...... 1<sup>st</sup> through a whipstock using an expandable openhole anchor with swellable elastomers......almost 6,700 ft. long with a liner shoe depth of almost 24,000 ft.



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#### WELL DESIGN WITHOUT

**Well Summary:** S. Marsh Island **Blueberry Hill Prospect** 

Objectives: Confirm existence of Miocene sands

on flank of structure

• Planned TD: 21,850 ft.

• Challenges: High temperature & pressure

Logistics & long lead times for critical

equipment

Utilize existing wellbore

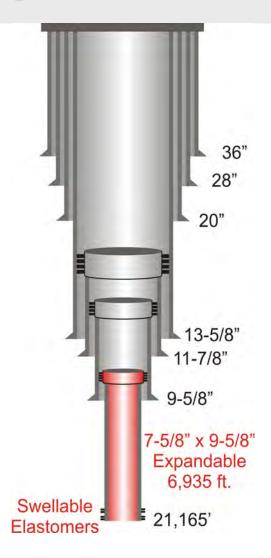
#### MEETING THE CHALLENGE FIBROUN

Well Summary: S. Marsh Island
Blueberry Hill Prospect

- ✓ Reached geologic TD....23,208 ft. TD
- ✓ Existence of Miocene-aged sediments verified and confirmed thickening on flank of structure. Identified three hydrocarbon bearing sands
- ✓ Longest expandable liner in the world.....

  almost 7,000 ft. long with a liner shoe depth

  of almost 22,000 ft.



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